GVPT 423H

Fall 2016 E. Uslaner euslaner@umd.edu MW 2-4:45 p.m. Chincoteague 4121, x54151

This is an honors seminar on the 2016 election. The course will cover both the literature on voting behavior in the United States and also literature, mostly from online sources and political science blogs, specifically about the 2016 election–and the Donald Trump phenomenon.

The course requirements are:

A research paper of no less than 25 pages on some aspect of the 2016 election or about the electoral process. If you have skills working with survey data and doing quantitative analysis with Stata, the American National Election Study (ANES) did a pilot survey early in the year that has lots of good questions on the candidates running in the Democratic and Republican primaries. I am happy to work with you to design a paper in which you will test your own hypotheses using this data set. Other topics may include the rise in polarization in American politics, reform of the nominating system, comparing the Trump or Sanders movements to earlier movements in American political history, or whether the 2016 election will change the direction of politics in this country. Other topics are, of course, possible.

- Serving as a discussion leader for the readings. Discussion leaders will prepare three questions for class discussion and lead the discussions.
- Writing short papers analyzing the readings for the weeks in which you are a discussion leader. Discuss at least one key question in the readings and then analyze its importance for the 2016 elections. These papers should be approximately 5 pages double-spaced.
- Serving as a reporter for the current state of the campaign. Reporters will make brief statements to the class as to what has happened in American politics (reporting major events and new polls and trends in the nation and the state). These statements should take 5-10 minutes.

There is no final examination. Grades will bre based upon:

- The course paper: 40 percent
- The two short papers: 10 percent each
- Serving as disussion leader: 15 percent each (7.5 percent each)
- Serving as reporter: 5 percent
- Class participation: 20 percent

For all written work: Any citation style is fine, but: Any citations to a web page must

give the full URL, not just <u>www.nytimes.com</u> (for example). And Wikipedia references are not allowed and will be penalized.

All work must be turned in in hard copy. No emailed attachments under any circumstances. Emailed papers will be automatically deletee. There are NO exceptions to this policy. Do not send an assignment by email just to show that you have completed it.

- 8/29 Introductory Meeting
- 9/5 NO CLASS LABOR DAY
- 9/12 The American Voter Model and Rational Choice

Campbell, <u>The American Voter</u> on ELMS Downs, <u>Economic Theory of Democracy</u>, on ELMS Converse, "The Nature of Belief Systems in Mass Publics" on ELMS AAR, 8 AB 1, 2 Aldrich and Griffin, "Parties. Electionsm and Democratic Politics" on ELMS Petrocik, "Issue Ownership in Presidential Electinos, with a 1980 Case Study" on ELMS

9/19 Retrospective Voting and Predicting Elections

AAR 7 AB 4, 5, 6, 7, 10 Linn et al. "Economics Elections and Voting Behavior" on ELMS Holbrook, "Forecasting U.S. Presidential Elections" on ELMS

9/26 Do Campaigns Matter? Part I

Video, "Game Change"

10/3 NO CLASS ROSH HASHANAH

10/10 Do Campaigns Matter? Part II

AAR, 1-2 (skim), 3 Brady et al., "The Study of Political Campaigns" on ELMS Jacobson, "How Do Campaigns Matter?" on ELMS Wattenberg, "The Declining Relevance of Candidates' Personal Traits" on ELMS Brox and Cassells, "The Contemporary Effects of Vice Presidential Nominees" on ELMS Heersink and Peterson, "This Research Shows that Vice Presidential Candidates...."on ELMS

10/17 Polarization

Abramowitz, Polarized Public AAR 6, 8 AB, 10

- Fiorina and Abrams, "Political Polarization in the American Public," <u>Annual Review of</u> <u>Political Science</u>, 2008:11-563-588 on ELMS
- Layman, Carsey, and Horowitz, "Party Polarization in American Politics: Characteristics, Causes, and Consquences," <u>Annual Review of Political Science</u>, 2006, 9:83-110, on ELMS
- Iyengar, Sood, and Lelkes, "Affect Not Ideology," Public Opinion Quarterly, 76:405-431, on ELMS.

10/24 Turnout

AAR, 4

Plutzer, "Becoming a Habitual Voter" on ELMS
Gerber et al, "Why People Vote" on ELMS
Pew Research Center, "Can Likely Voter Models Be Improved?" on ELMS
Silver, "Measuring the Effects of Voter Identification Laws" on ELMS
Abramowitz, "Higher Turnout Alone is Unlikely to Change the Outcome of the 2016 Presidential Election," on ELMS

10/31 Party Coalitions

Pew Research Center, "Millennials in Adulthood" on ELMS
Valentino and Sears, "Old Times There Are Not Forgotten," <u>American Journal of Political Science</u>, 49 (2005):672-688 on ELMS
AAR 5
AB 8, 9
Frey Texiera Griffin, "America's Electoral Future" on ELMS
Tesler, and Sides. "How Political Science Helps Explain the Rise of Trump: The Role of White Racial Identity and Grievances" on ELMS
Confessore, "How the GOP Elite Lost Voters to Trump" on ELMS
"The Roots of Trumpismo" on ELMS
Rahn and Oliver, "Trump Voters Aren't Authoritarians" on ELMS

- 11/7 NO CLASS
- 11/14 What Happened?
- 11/21 Media and Negativity

Geer, "The News Media and the Rise of Negativity in Presidential Campaigns" on ELMS Lau and Rovner, "Negative Campaigning" on ELMS

Gentzkow and Shapiro, "Ideological Segregation Online and Offline,"<u>Quarterly Journal</u> of Economics, 126 (2011), 1799–1839 on ELMS Puglisi and Snyder, "The Balanced U.S. Press." on ELMS Grossman and Hopkins, "The Not-So-Great Debate" on ELMS

11/28 Congressional Elections

AAR, 9, 10, skim 11-12
Burden, "Local and National Forces in Congressional Elections" on ELMS
Jacobson, "It's Nothing Personal" on ELMS
Lapinski, Levendusky, Winneg, and Jamieson, "What Do Ctizens Want from Their Member of Congress?" <u>Political Research Quarterly</u>, on ELMS

12/5 Do Elections Matter?

Berelson et al., "Democratic Practice and Democratic Theory" on ELMS Schattschneider, <u>Party Government</u>, ch. 3, on ELMS AB 1-3 AAR 13 Key, "A Theory of Critical Elections" on ELMS Mayhew, "Patterns in American Elections" on ELMS 7.